

**[mex188] Lagrangian from Hamiltonian via Legendre transform**

Given a Hamiltonian system  $H(q_1, \dots, q_n, p_1, \dots, p_n, t)$  and the associated canonical equations  $\dot{q}_i = \partial H / \partial p_i$ ,  $\dot{p}_i = -\partial H / \partial q_i$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, n$ , find the Lagrangian  $L(q_1, \dots, q_n, \dot{q}_1, \dots, \dot{q}_n, t)$  of the same system via Legendre transform, derive the Lagrange equations for the generalized coordinates  $q_1, \dots, q_n$  and establish the relation  $\partial L / \partial t = -\partial H / \partial t$ .

**Solution:**