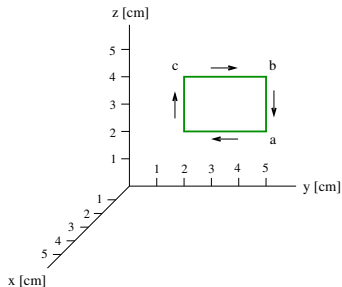


## Unit Exam III: Problem #1 (Fall '16)



A current  $I$  is flowing around the conducting rectangular frame in the direction shown. The frame is located in a region of uniform magnetic field  $\mathbf{B}$ .

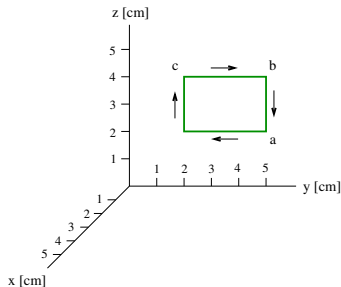
- (a) Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{ab}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $ab$ .
- (b) Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{bc}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $bc$ .
- (c) Find the magnetic moment  $\vec{\mu}$  (magnitude and direction) of the current loop.
- (d) Find the torque  $\vec{\tau}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on the frame.





A current  $I$  is flowing around the conducting rectangular frame in the direction shown. The frame is located in a region of uniform magnetic field  $\mathbf{B}$ .

- Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{ab}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $ab$ .
- Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{bc}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $bc$ .
- Find the magnetic moment  $\vec{\mu}$  (magnitude and direction) of the current loop.
- Find the torque  $\vec{\tau}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on the frame.



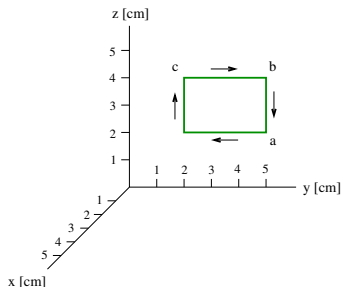
**Solution for**  $I = 1.2\text{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{B} = 0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}$ :

$$(a) \mathbf{F}_{ab} = (1.2\text{A})(-2\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) \times (0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) = 0.$$



A current  $I$  is flowing around the conducting rectangular frame in the direction shown. The frame is located in a region of uniform magnetic field  $\mathbf{B}$ .

- Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{ab}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $ab$ .
- Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{bc}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $bc$ .
- Find the magnetic moment  $\vec{\mu}$  (magnitude and direction) of the current loop.
- Find the torque  $\vec{\tau}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on the frame.



**Solution for**  $I = 1.2\text{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{B} = 0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}$ :

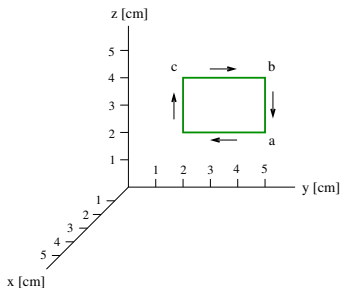
$$(a) \mathbf{F}_{ab} = (1.2\text{A})(-2\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) \times (0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) = 0.$$

$$(b) \mathbf{F}_{bc} = (1.2\text{A})(3\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) \times (0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) = 2.52 \times 10^{-5}\text{N}\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$



A current  $I$  is flowing around the conducting rectangular frame in the direction shown. The frame is located in a region of uniform magnetic field  $\mathbf{B}$ .

- Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{ab}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $ab$ .
- Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{bc}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $bc$ .
- Find the magnetic moment  $\vec{\mu}$  (magnitude and direction) of the current loop.
- Find the torque  $\vec{\tau}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on the frame.



**Solution for**  $I = 1.2\text{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{B} = 0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}$ :

$$(a) \mathbf{F}_{ab} = (1.2\text{A})(-2\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) \times (0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) = 0.$$

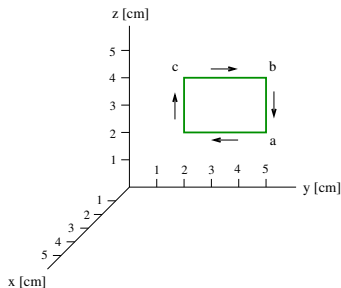
$$(b) \mathbf{F}_{bc} = (1.2\text{A})(3\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) \times (0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) = 2.52 \times 10^{-5}\text{N}\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$

$$(c) \vec{\mu} = (2\text{cm})(3\text{cm})(1.2\text{A})(-\hat{\mathbf{i}}) = -7.2 \times 10^{-4}\text{Am}^2\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$



A current  $I$  is flowing around the conducting rectangular frame in the direction shown. The frame is located in a region of uniform magnetic field  $\mathbf{B}$ .

- Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{ab}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $ab$ .
- Find the force  $\mathbf{F}_{bc}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on side  $bc$ .
- Find the magnetic moment  $\vec{\mu}$  (magnitude and direction) of the current loop.
- Find the torque  $\vec{\tau}$  (magnitude and direction) acting on the frame.



**Solution for**  $I = 1.2\text{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{B} = 0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}$ :

$$(a) \mathbf{F}_{ab} = (1.2\text{A})(-2\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) \times (0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) = 0.$$

$$(b) \mathbf{F}_{bc} = (1.2\text{A})(3\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) \times (0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) = 2.52 \times 10^{-5}\text{N}\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$

$$(c) \vec{\mu} = (2\text{cm})(3\text{cm})(1.2\text{A})(-\hat{\mathbf{i}}) = -7.2 \times 10^{-4}\text{Am}^2\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$

$$(d) \vec{\tau} = (-7.2 \times 10^{-4}\text{Am}^2\hat{\mathbf{i}}) \times (0.7\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) = 5.04 \times 10^{-7}\text{Nm}\hat{\mathbf{j}}.$$



**Solution for**  $I = 2.1\text{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{B} = 0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}$

$$(a) \mathbf{F}_{ab} = (2.1\text{A})(-2\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) \times (0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) = 3.36 \times 10^{-5}\text{N}\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$



**Solution for**  $I = 2.1\text{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{B} = 0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}$

$$(a) \mathbf{F}_{ab} = (2.1\text{A})(-2\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) \times (0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) = 3.36 \times 10^{-5}\text{N}\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$

$$(b) \mathbf{F}_{bc} = (2.1\text{A})(3\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) \times (0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) = 0.$$



**Solution for**  $I = 2.1\text{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{B} = 0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}$

$$(a) \mathbf{F}_{ab} = (2.1\text{A})(-2\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) \times (0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) = 3.36 \times 10^{-5}\text{N}\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$

$$(b) \mathbf{F}_{bc} = (2.1\text{A})(3\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) \times (0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) = 0.$$

$$(c) \vec{\mu} = (2\text{cm})(3\text{cm})(2.1\text{A})(-\hat{\mathbf{i}}) = -1.26 \times 10^{-3}\text{Am}^2\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$





**Solution for**  $I = 2.1\text{A}$ ,  $\mathbf{B} = 0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}$

$$(a) \mathbf{F}_{ab} = (2.1\text{A})(-2\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{k}}) \times (0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) = 3.36 \times 10^{-5}\text{N}\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$

$$(b) \mathbf{F}_{bc} = (2.1\text{A})(3\text{cm}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) \times (0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) = 0.$$

$$(c) \vec{\mu} = (2\text{cm})(3\text{cm})(2.1\text{A})(-\hat{\mathbf{i}}) = -1.26 \times 10^{-3}\text{Am}^2\hat{\mathbf{i}}.$$

$$(d) \vec{\tau} = (-1.26 \times 10^{-3}\text{Am}^2\hat{\mathbf{i}}) \times (0.8\text{mT}\hat{\mathbf{j}}) = -1.01 \times 10^{-6}\text{Nm}\hat{\mathbf{k}}.$$