

### [tex28] Determining $C_V$ of condensed matter

The direct measurement of the heat capacity at constant volume  $C_V$  for condensed matter is very difficult. Therefore, express  $C_V$  in terms of the following quantities, all of which are experimentally more accessible: the heat capacity at constant pressure  $C_p$ , the isothermal compressibility  $\kappa_T$ , the mass density  $\rho$ , and the sound velocity  $c = \sqrt{(\partial p / \partial \rho)_S}$ .

**Solution:**